

Africa Music and Instruments











African American Musicians







Scott Joplin November 24, 1868 – April 1, 1917 Sammy Davis Jr. December 8, 1925 – May 16, 1990

The Jackson Flve Founded in 1964

Scott Joplin - The King of Ragtime

- Born November 24, 1868
- African American Composer and Pianist
- Composed more than 40 ragtime pieces, a ragtime ballet
 - and 2 operas
- Died April 1, 1917



Joplin grew up in a musical family of railway laborers in Texarkana, Arkansas. He developed his own musical knowledge with the help of local teachers. While in Texarkana, he formed a singing quartet and taught mandolin and guitar lessons. During the late 1880s, he left his job as a railroad laborer and traveled the American South as an itinerant musician. He went to Chicago for the World's Fair of 1893, which helped make ragtime music a national craze by 1897.

Joplin moved to Missouri, in 1894 and earned a living as a piano teacher. There he taught future ragtime composers Arthur Marshall, Scott Hayden, and Brun Campbell. He began publishing music in 1895, and publication of his "Maple Leaf Rag" in 1899 brought him fame. This piece had a profound influence on writers of ragtime. It also brought Joplin a steady income for life.

Sammy Davis Jr.

- Born December 8, 1925
- American singer, actor, comedian and dancer.
- At age three, Davis began his career in Vaudeville with his father Sammy Davis Sr. and the Will Mastin Trio, which toured nationally, and his film career began in 1933.
- the son of African-American entertainer and stage performer <u>Sammy Davis Sr.</u>
- Cuban-American tap dancer and stage performer Elvera Sanchez
- Died May 16, 1990







The Jackson Five

• The group was started in 1964 in Gary, Indiana,

with the five brothers Jackie, Tito, Jermaine, Marlon and Michael.

- The five Jackson brothers' interest in music was encouraged by their father <u>Joe Jackson</u>.
- They performed in talent shows and restaurants.
- They were the first group to debut with four consecutive number-one hits on the *Billboard* Hot 100 chart with the songs "I Want You Back", "ABC", "The Love You Save", and "<u>I'll Be</u> <u>There</u>".^{[7}



The Jackson Five



Michael and his brothers in the early years.







